

Criminology Preliminary Exam Reading List

Updated Spring 2021

Criminological Theory Readings

Overview

Cullen, Francis T., John Paul Wright, and Kristie R. Belvins. 2017. *Taking Stock: The State of Criminological Theory*. Routledge. **ORDERED**

Crime Data & Trends

Cantor, David and James P. Lynch. 2000. "Self-Report Surveys as Measures of Crime and Criminal Victimization." *Criminal Justice* 4: 85-138.

Thornberry, T.P., & Krohn, M.D. 2000. "The self-report method for measuring crime and delinquency." *Measurement & Analysis of Crime and Justice* 4:33-83.

Blumstein, Alfred and Richard Rosenfeld. 2008. "Factors Contributing to U.S. Crime Trends." Pp.13-44 in *Understanding Crime Trends: Workshop Report*. National Academy Press.

James, Nathan. 2008. *How Crime in the United States is Measured*. Congressional Research Service.

Baumer, E.P., & Wolff, K.T. 2014. "Evaluating contemporary crime drop(s) in America, New York City, and many other places." *Justice Quarterly* 31(1):5-38.

Classical/Deterrence

Piliavin, Irving, Rosemary Gartner, Craig Thornton, and Ross L. Matsueda. 1986. "Crime, Deterrence, and Rational Choice." *American Sociological Review* 51:101-119

Wright, Richard & Scott Decker. 1997. *Armed Robbers in Action*. Northeastern University Press. (HV6658 .W75 1997)

Sitern, A.H., & Applegate, B.K. 2012. "Testing deterrence theory with offenders: The empirical validity of Stafford and Warr's model." *Deviant Behavior* 33:492-506.

Duriez, S.A., Cullen, F.T., & Manchak, S.M. 2014. "Is project HOPE creating a false sense of hope? A case study in correctional popularity." *Federal Probation* 78(2):57-75.

Pogarsky, G., Roche, S.P., & Pickett, J.T. 2017. "Heuristics and biases, rational choice, and sanction perceptions." *Criminology* 55(1):85-111.

Social Disorganization Theory

- Toby, Jackson. 1957. "Social Disorganization and Stake in Conformity: Complementary Factors in the Predatory Behavior of Hoodlums." *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 48: 12-17.
- ^C Shaw, Clifford and Henry McKay. 1969. *Juvenile Delinquency and Urban Areas*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. (HV9069 .S52 1969)
- Kasarda, John D. and Morris Janowitz. 1974. "Community Attachment in Mass Society" *American Sociological Review* 39(3): 328-339.
- Krohn, Marvin D. 1986. "The Web of Conformity: A Network Approach to the Explanation of Delinquent Behavior." *Social Problems* 33:581-593.
- Stark, Rodney. 1987. "Deviant Places: A Theory of the Ecology of Crime." *Criminology* 25: 893-909.
- McNulty, T. 2001. "Assessing the race-violence relationship at the macro level: The assumption of racial invariance and the problem of restricted distributions." *Criminology* 39(2):467-490.
- Morenoff, Jeffrey D., Robert J. Sampson, and Stephen W. Raudenbush. 2001. "Neighborhood Inequality, Collective Efficacy, and the Spatial Dynamics of Urban Violence." *Criminology* 39(3): 517-558.
- Warner, Barbara D. 2003. "The Role of Attenuated Culture in Social Disorganization Theory" *Criminology* 41(1):73-98.
- Kubrin, Charis E. and Ronald Weitzer. 2003. "New Directions in Social Disorganization Theory" *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 40(4):374-402.
- Sampson, R.J. 2012. *Great American City: Chicago and the Enduring Neighborhood Effect*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. (F548.3 .S26 2012)

Differential Association & Social Learning

- Sykes, Gresham M. and David Matza. 1957. "Techniques of Neutralization: A Theory of Delinquency" *American Sociological Review* 22(6):667-670.
- Burgess, Robert L. and Ronald L. Akers, Ronald. 1966. "A differential association-reinforcement theory of criminal behavior." *Social Problems* 14: 128-147.
- Scully, Diana and Joseph Marolla. 1984. "Convicted Rapist Vocabulary of Motive: Excuses and Justifications." *Social Problems* 31(5):530-544.
- Piquero, N.L., Tibbetts, S.G., & Blakenship, M.B. 2005. "Examining the role of differential association and techniques of neutralization in explaining corporate crime." *Deviant Behavior* 26:159-188.

- Kraeger, D.A. 2007. "Unnecessary roughness? School sports, peer networks, and male adolescent violence." *American Sociological Review* 72(5):705-724.
- Akers, R.L. 2008. *Social learning and social structure. A general theory of crime and deviance*, 2nd edition. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers. (HM291 .A4214 1998)
- Pratt, T.C., Cullen, F.T., Sellers, C.S., Winfree, Jr., T., Madensen, T.D., Daigle, L.E., Fearn, N.E., & Gau, J.M. 2010. "The empirical status of social learning theory: A meta-analysis." *Justice Quarterly* 27(6):765-802.

Social & Self Control Theories

- Hirschi, Travis. 1969. *Causes of Delinquency*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction. (HV9096.U5 H56)
- Black, Donald. 1983. "Crime as Social Control" *American Sociological Review* 48(1):34-45.
- Hirschi, Travis. 1986. "On the Compatibility of Rational Choice and Social Control Theories of Crime." Pp.105-118 in *The Reasoning Criminal*, edited by Cornish and Clarke.
- Gottfredson, Michael R. and Travis Hirschi. 1990. *A General Theory of Crime*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press. (HV6018 .G68 1990)
- LaGrange, T.C., & Silverman, R.A. 1999. "Low self-control and opportunity: Testing the general theory of crime as an explanation for gender differences in delinquency." *Criminology* 37(1):41-72.
- Piquero, Nicole and Alex Piquero. 2006. "Control Balance and Exploitative Corporate Crime" *Criminology* 44(2):397-430.

Anomie/Strain Theories

- Merton, R.K. 1938. "Social structure and anomie." *American Sociological Review* 3:672-682.
- Cloward, Richard A. 1959. "Illegitimate Means, Anomie, and Deviant Behavior." *American Sociological Review* 24(2):164-176.
- Cullen, Francis. 1988. "Were Cloward and Ohlin Strain Theorists? Delinquency and Opportunity Revisited." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 25(3):214-241.
- Hagedorn, John M. 1994. "Homeboys, Dope Fiends, Legits, and New Jacks." *Criminology* 32(2):197-219.
- Chamblin, M.B., & Cochran, J.K. 1995. "Assessing Messner & Rosenfeld's Institutional Anomie Theory: A Partial Test." *Criminology* 33(3):411-429.
- Messner, Steven F. and Richard Rosenfeld. 2007. *Crime and the American Dream*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth. (ORDERED)

Unnever, J.D. 2014. "A theory of African American offending: A test of core propositions." *Race & Justice* 4(14):1-27.

General Strain

Broidy, L. & Agnew, R. 1997. "Gender & Crime: A general strain theory perspective." *Journal of Research in Crime & Delinquency* 34(3):275-306.

Agnew, Robert. 2006. *Pressured into Crime: An Overview of General Strain Theory*. California: Roxbury Press. (HV6018 .A35 2006)

Kaufman, J. M. (2009). "Gendered responses to serious strain: The argument for a general strain theory of deviance." *Justice Quarterly* 36(3):410-444.

Subcultural Theories

Cohen, A.K. 1955. *Delinquent boys: The Culture of the gang*. Free Press. (HV9069 .C53)

Miller, W.B. 1958. "Lower class culture as a generating milieu of gang delinquency." *Journal of Social Issues* 14(3):5-19.

^c Anderson, Elijah. 1999. *Code of the Streets*. University of Chicago Press. Chicago. (F158.9 .N4 A52 1999)

Brezina, T., Agnew, R., Cullen, F.T., & Wright, J.P. 2004. "Subculture of violence thesis and its contribution to youth violence research." *Youth Violence & Juvenile Justice* 2(4):303-328.

Jones, N. 2010. *Between Good and Ghetto: African American Girls and Inner City Violence*. Rutgers. (ORDERED)

Labeling Theory/Reintegrative Shaming

Becker, Howard S. 1963. *Outsiders*. New York: Free Press. (HV5825 .B4 1997)

Chambliss, W.J. 1973. "The saints and the roughnecks." *Society* 11(1):24-31.

Braithwaite, J. 1989. *Crime, Shame, & Reintegration*. Cambridge University Press. (HV9275 .B73 1989)

Miethe, Terance D. and Richard C. McCorkle. 1997. "Gang Membership and Criminal Processing: A Test of the 'Master Status' Concept." *Justice Quarterly* 14(3):407-427.

Bernburg, J.G., Krohn, M.D., & Rivera, C.J. 2006. "Official labeling, criminal embeddedness, and subsequent delinquency." *Journal of Research in Crime & Delinquency* 43(1):67-88.

Rios, V.M. 2011. *Punished: Policing the Lives of Black & Latino Boys*. NYE Press; New York. (ORDERED)

Feminist Theories

- Chesney-Lind, M. 1989. "Girls' crime and woman's place: Toward a feminist model of female delinquency." *Crime & Delinquency* 35(1):5-29.
- ^c Steffensmeier, D., & Allan, E. 1996. "Gender and crime: Toward a gendered theory of female offending." *Annual Review of Sociology* 22:58-487
- Britton, D.M. 1997. "Gendered organizational logic: Policy and practice in men's and women's prisons." *Gender & Society* 11(6):796-818.
- McCarthy, Bill, John Hagan, and Todd S. Woodward. 1999. "In the Company of Women: Structure and Agency in a Revised Power-Control Theory of Gender and Delinquency." *Criminology* 37(4):761-789.
- ^c Burgess-Proctor, A. 2006. "Intersections of race, class, gender, and crime: Future directions for feminist criminology." *Feminist Criminology* 1(1):27-47.
- Rader, Nicole E. and Stacy H. Haynes. 2011. "Gendered Fear of Crime Socialization: An Extension of Akers's Social Learning Theory." *Feminist Criminology* 6(4):291-307.
- Jones, Natalie J., Shelley Brown, Kayla Wanamaker, and Leigh Greiner. "A Quantitative Exploration of Gendered Pathways to Crime in a Sample of Male and Female Juvenile Offenders." *Feminist Criminology* 9(2):113-136.
- Wattanaporn, K. A., & Holtfreter, K. 2014. "The impact of feminist pathways research on gender-responsive policy and practice." *Feminist Criminology* 9(3):191-207.

Victimization and Routine Activity Theory

- Cohen, L.E. & Felson, M. 1979. "Social change and crime rate trends: A Routine activity approach." *American Sociological Review* 44:588-608.
- Lauritsen, J. L., Sampson, R. J., & Laub, J. H. 1991. "The link between offending and victimization among adolescents." *Criminology* 29(2):265-292.
- Schwartz, M. D., & Pitts, V. I. 1995. "Exploring a feminist routine activities approach to explaining sexual assault." *Justice Quarterly* 12:9-31.
- Finkelhor, D., & Asdigian, N. L. 1996. "Risk factors for youth victimization: Beyond a lifestyles/routine activities theory approach." *Violence and Victims* 11:3-19.
- Osgood, Wayne D. Janet K. Wilson, Jerald G. Bachman, Patrick M. O'Malley, and Lloyd D. Johnston. 1996. "Routine activities and individual deviant behavior." *American Sociological Review* 61:635-655.
- Wittebrood, K., & Nieuwebeerta, P. 2000. "Criminal victimization during one's lifecourse: The effects of previous victimization and patterns of routine activities." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 37(1):91-122

Schwartz, Martin D., Walter DeKeseredy, David Tait, and Shahid Alvi. 2001. "Male Peer Support and a Feminist Routine Activities Theory: Understanding Sexual Assault on the College Campus." *Justice Quarterly* 18(3):623-649.

Outlaw, M., Ruback, R. B., & Britt, C. L. 2002. Repeat and multiple victimizations: The role of individual and contextual factors. *Violence and Victims* 17:187-204.

Like-Haislip, T.Z., & Warren, P.Y. 2011. "Routine inequality: Violent victimization at the intersection of race and ethnicity among females." *Violence & Victims* 26(1):88-102.

Developmental/Life Course Theories

Moffitt, T.E. 1993. "Adolescence-limited and life-course-persistent antisocial behavior: A developmental taxonomy." *Psychological Review* 100(4):674-701.

Giordano, P.C., Cernkovich, S.A., & Rudolph, J.L. 2002. "Gender, crime, and desistance: Toward a theory of cognitive transformation." *American Journal of Sociology* 107(4):990-1064.

Laub, J.H., & Sampson, R.J. 2003. *Shared Beginnings, Divergent Lives: Delinquent Boys to Age 70*. Harvard University Press. (HV9069 .L28 2003)

Piquero, Alex R., David P. Farrington, and Alfred Blumstein. 2003. "The Criminal Career Paradigm." *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research* 30: 359-506.

Sampson, R.J., & Laub, J.H. 2005. "A life course view of the development of crime." *ANNALS AAPSS* 602:12-45.

Integrated Theories

Elliott, Delbert S., Suzanne Ageton, and Rachelle Canter. 1979. "An Integrated Theoretical Perspective on Delinquent Behavior." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 16(1):3-27.

Agnew, Robert. (2005). *Why Do Criminals Offend? A General Theory of Crime & Delinquency*. Oxford. **(ORDERED)**

Farrington, D.P. & Welsh, B.C. (2007). *Saving Children from a Life of Crime: Early Risk Factors and Effective Interventions*. Oxford. **(ORDERED)**

Criminal Justice Readings

GENERAL

- Black, D. J. 1976. *The behavior of law*. New York: Academic Press. (K369 .B5532)
- Tyler, T. R., & Huo, Y. J. 2002. *Trust in the law: Encouraging public cooperation with the police and courts*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation. (HV8138 .T95 2002)
- ^c Reiman, J. H., & Leighton, P. 2012. *The rich get richer and the poor get prison: Ideology, class, and criminal justice*. Boston, MA: Pearson. (ORDERED)
- Walker, S. 2015. *Sense and nonsense about crime, drugs, and communities* (8th ed.). Stamford, CT: Cengage. (ORDERED)

POLICING

- Kelling, G. L., Pate, T., Dieckman, D., & Brown, C. E. 1974. *The Kansas City preventive patrol experiment: A summary report*. Washington, DC: Police Foundation.
- Larson, R. C. 1975. "What happened to patrol operations in Kansas City? A review of the Kansas City preventive patrol experiment." *Journal of Criminal Justice* 3:267-297.
- Wilson, J. Q., & Kelling, G. L. 1982. "Broken windows: The police and neighborhood safety." *The Atlantic Monthly* 249:29-38.
- Worden, R. E. 1989. "Situational and attitudinal explanations of police behavior: A theoretical reappraisal and empirical assessment." *Law & Society Review* 23(4):667-711.
- Klinger, D. A. 1994. "Demeanor or crime? Why "hostile" citizens are more likely to be arrested." *Criminology* 32(3):475-493.
- Herbert, S. 1998. "Police subculture reconsidered." *Criminology* 36(2): 343-369.
- Alpert, G. P., & MacDonald, J. M. 2001. "Police use of force: An analysis of organizational characteristics." *Justice Quarterly* 18(2):393-409.
- Engel, R. S., & Worden, R. E. 2003. "Police officers' attitudes, behavior, and supervisory influences: An analysis of problem solving." *Criminology* 41(1):131-166.
- Silver, J. R., & Pickett, J. T. 2015. "Toward a better understanding of politicized policing attitudes: Conflicted conservatism and support for police use of force." *Criminology* 53(4):650-676.
- ^c Davis, A. 2017. *Policing the black man: Arrest, prosecution, and imprisonment*. New York: Vintage Books. (ORDERED)
- Lum, C., & Nagin, D. S. 2017. "Reinventing American policing." *Crime and Justice* 46:339-

Sherman, L. 2018. "Policing domestic violence 1967-2017." *Criminology & Public Policy* 17(2): 453-465.

COURTS

Stolzenberg, L., & D'Alessio, S. J. 1994. "Sentencing and unwarranted disparity: An empirical assessment of the long-term impact of sentencing guidelines in Minnesota." *Criminology* 32(2):301-310.

Tonry, M. 1996. *Sentencing matters*. New York: Oxford University Press. (KF9685 .T66 1996)

Britt, C. L. 2000. "Social context and racial disparities in punishment decisions." *Justice Quarterly* 17(4):707-732.

Fisher, G. 2003. *Plea bargaining's triumph: A history of plea bargaining in America*. Stanford: Stanford University Press. (ORDERED)

Haynes, S. H., Ruback, R. B., & Cusick, G. R. 2010. "Courtroom workgroups and sentencing: The effects of similarity, proximity, and stability." *Crime & Delinquency* 56(1):126-161.

Harris, A., Evans, H., & Beckett, K. 2011. "Courtesy stigma and monetary sanctions: Toward a socio-cultural theory of punishment." *American Sociological Review* 76(2): 234-264.

Tonry, M. 2014. "Remodeling American sentencing: A ten-step blueprint for moving past mass incarceration." *Criminology & Public Policy* 13(4): 503-533.

^c Claire, M., & Winter, A. S. 2016. "How judges think about racial disparities: Situational decision-making in the criminal justice system." *Criminology* 54(2): 332-359.

Wright, R. F. 2017. "Reinventing American prosecution systems." *Crime and Justice* 46: 395-439.

Kohler-Hausmann, Issa. (2019). *Misdemeanorland: Criminal courts and social control in an age of broken windows policing*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. (ORDERED)

JUVENILE JUSTICE

Feld, B. C. 1997. "Abolish the juvenile court: Youthfulness, criminal responsibility, and sentencing policy." *Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology* 88(1): 68-136.

Fass, S. M., & Pi, C.-R. 2002. "Getting tough on juvenile crime: An analysis of costs and benefits." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 39(4):363-399.

Bernard, T. J., & Kurlychek, M. C. 2010. *The cycle of juvenile justice* (2nd ed.). New York: Oxford University Press. (ORDERED)

Zane, S. N., Welsh, B. C., & Mears, D. P. 2016. "Juvenile transfer and the specific deterrence hypothesis: Systematic review and meta-analysis." *Criminology & Public Policy* 15: 901-925.

CORRECTIONS

Goffman, E. 1961. *Asylums: Essays on the social situation of mental patients and other inmates*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. (RC439 .G58 1962)

Morris, N., & Tonry, M. H. 1991. *Between prison and probation: Intermediate punishments in a rational sentencing system*. New York: Oxford University Press. (HV9304 .M67 1991)

Logan, C. H., & Gaes, G. G. 1993. "Meta-analysis and the rehabilitation of punishment." *Justice Quarterly* 10(2):245-263.

Gendreau, P., Little, T., & Goggin, C. 1996. "A meta-analysis of the predictors of adult offender recidivism: What works!" *Criminology* 34(4):575-607.

Bailey, W. C. 1998. "Deterrence, brutalization, and the death penalty: Another examination of Oklahoma's return to capital punishment." *Criminology* 36(4):711-733.

Visher, C., & Travis, J. 2003. "Transitions from prison to community: Understanding individual pathways." *Annual Review of Sociology* 29: 89-113.

Simon, J. 2007. *Governing through crime: How the war on crime transformed American democracy and created a culture of fear*. New York: Oxford University Press.

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^c Alexander, Michelle. 2010. *The New Jim Crow: Mass Incarceration in the Age of Colorblindness*. New York: New Press. (HV9950 .A437 2012)

Nagin, D. S. 2013. "Deterrence in the twenty-first century." *Crime and Justice* 42(1): 199-263.

Cullen, F. T., Jonson, C. L., & Mears, D. P. 2017. "Reinventing community corrections." *Crime & Justice* 46(1): 27-93.

Rhine, E. E., Petersilia, J., & Reitz, K. R. 2017. "The future of parole release." *Crime and Justice* 46: 279-338.

MacKenzie, D. J., & Lattimore, P. K. 2018. "To rehabilitate or not to rehabilitate: That is the question for corrections!" *Criminology & Public Policy* 17(2): 355-377.

^c Western, B. (2018). *Homeward: Life in the year after prison*. New York: Russell Sage.

(ORDERED)

Correlates of Crime Readings

Race & Racism

Steffensmeier, D., Ulmer, J., & Kramer, J. 1998. "The interaction of race, gender, and age in criminal sentencing: The punishment cost of being young, black, and male." *Criminology* 36(1): 763-798.

^T Anderson, Elijah. 1999. *Code of the Streets*. University of Chicago Press. Chicago. (F158.9 .N4 A52 1999)

Pager, D. 2003. "The mark of a criminal record." *American Journal of Sociology* 108(5): 937-975.

^{CJ} Alexander, Michelle. 2010. *The New Jim Crow: Mass Incarceration in the Age of Colorblindness*. New York: New Press. (HV9950 .A437 2012)

Hawkins, Darnell F. 2011. "Things Fall Apart: Revisiting Race and Ethnic Differences in Criminal Violence Amidst a Crime Drop." *Race and Justice* 1(1): 3-48.

^{CJ} Claire, M., & Winter, A. S. 2016. "How judges think about racial disparities: Situational decision-making in the criminal justice system." *Criminology* 54(2): 332-359.

Legewie, J. 2016. "Racial profiling and use of force in police stops: How local events trigger periods of increased discrimination." *American Journal of Sociology* 122(2): 379-424.

Morris, Monique W. 2016. *Pushout: The Criminalization of Black Girls in School*. New York: New Press. (LC2731 .M59 2016)

^{CJ} Davis, A. (Ed.) (2017). *Policing the black man: Arrest, prosecution, and imprisonment*. New York: Vintage Books. **(ORDERED)**

Gender

Daly and Chesney-Lind. 1988. "Feminism and Criminology." *Justice Quarterly* 5: 497-538 538.

^T Steffensmeier, Darrell and Emilie Allan. 1996. "Gender and Crime: Toward a Gendered Theory of Female Offending." *Annual Review of Sociology* 22:459-487.

Miller, Jody. 2001. *One of the Guys: Girls, Gangs, and Gender*. Oxford, NY: Oxford University Press. (HV9104 .M55 2001)

- Heimer, Karen. 2006. *Gender and Crime: Patterns in Victimization and Offending*. New York: New York University Press. (ORDERED)
- Lauritsen, Janet L. and Robin J. Schaum. 2004. "The Social Ecology of Violence Against Women." *Criminology* 42(2): 323-357.
- ^T Burgess – Proctor, A. 2006. "Intersections of Race, Class, Gender and Crime: Future Directions for Feminist Criminology." *Feminist Criminology* 1: 27-47.
- Ogle, R. and C. Batton. 2009. "Revisiting Patriarchy: Its Conceptualization and Operationalization in Criminology." *Critical Criminology* 17(3): 159-182.
- Button, Deeanna and Meredith G.F. Worthen. 2014. "General Strain Theory for LGBQ and SSB Youth: The Importance of Intersectionality in the Future of Feminist Criminology." *Feminist Criminology* 9(4):270-297.

Class

- ^T Shaw, Clifford and Henry McKay. 1969. *Juvenile Delinquency and Urban Areas*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. (HV9069 .S52 1969)
- Quinney, Richard. 1977. *Class, State, and Crime*. New York: Longman Publishing. (HV6171 .Q54 1977)
- Braithwaite, John. 1981. "White collar crime." *Annual Review of Sociology* 11:1-25.
- Hagan, John, John Simpson, and A.R. Gillis. 1987. "Class in the Household: A Power-Control Theory of Gender and Delinquency." *American Journal of Sociology* 92:788-816.
- ^{CJ} Reiman, J. H., & Leighton, P. 2012. *The rich get richer and the poor get prison: Ideology, class, and criminal justice*. Boston, MA: Pearson. (ORDERED)
- Gilmore, Ruth Wilson. 2007. *Golden Gulag: Prisons, Surplus, Crisis, and Opposition in Globalizing California*. Berkeley CA: University of California Press. (ORDERED)
- Wacquant, Loic. 2009. *Punishing the Poor: The Neoliberal Government of Social Insecurity*. Durham: Duke University Press. (ORDERED)
- Wakefield, Sara and Christopher Uggen. 2010. "Incarceration and Stratification." *Annual Review of Sociology* 36(1): 387-406.
- Elliott, S., & Reid, M. 2019. "Low-income black mothers parenting adolescents in the mass incarceration era: The long reach of criminalization." *American Sociological Review* 84(2): 197–219.

Other

Rosenhan, D. L. "On being sane in insane places." *Science* 179: 250-258.

Uggen, Christopher. 2000. "Work as a Turning Point in the Life Course of Criminals: A Duration Model of Age, Employment, and Recidivism." *American Sociological Review* 65:529-546.

Uggen, C., & Manza, J.. 2002. "Democratic contraction? The political consequences of felon disenfranchisement in the United States." *American Sociological Review* 67: 777-803.

Mauer, M., & Chesney-Lind, M. 2003. *Invisible punishment: The collateral consequences of mass imprisonment*. New York: The New Press. (ORDERED)

Pettit, Becky and Bruce Western. 2004. "Mass Imprisonment and the Life Course: Race and Class Inequality in U.S. Incarceration." *American Sociological Review* 69:151-169.

Huebner, Beth. 2005. "The Effect of Incarceration on Marriage and Work Over the Life Course." *Justice Quarterly* 22:281-303.

^{CJ} Western, B. 2018. *Homeward: Life in the year after prison*. New York: Russell Sage. (ORDERED)

^T: this reading is also listed in the Theory section.

^{CJ}: this reading is also listed in the Criminal Justice section.

^C: this reading is also listed in the Correlates section.

108 articles, 39 books