

***DISCLAIMER: Students planning to take the preliminary exam should verify with the graduate coordinator that the posted reading list is the most up to date version before they begin studying.**

**Stratification Preliminary Exam Reading List—Unformatted Draft
Revised for 2016-2017**

Note: Within each section (Foundations, Race, Class, Gender, and Intersectionality), there are readings that cover to some degree the following social institutions and other sociological concepts: family, education, sexuality, comparative/global, government/the state, attitudinal research, religion, and collective behavior.

FOUNDATIONS IN STRATIFICATION

Note: The Foundations section of this list covers the following: Marx, Weber, Durkheim, neo-Marxists, neo-Weberians, neo-Durkheimians, the roots of American sociology/stratification, articles/books that deal broadly in the sociological study of stratification, and the history of stratification and inequality.

Block, Fred and Margaret R. Somers. 2014. *The Power of Market Fundamentalism*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Cox, Oliver C. [1948] 1959. *Caste, Class, & Race: A Study in Social Dynamics*. New York: Monthly Review Press. (Chapters 14, 15, 19, 21, 23, 25)

Dahrendorf, Ralf. 2014. "Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society." Pp. 143–49 in *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective*, edited by D. B. Grusky. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

Davis, Kingsley and Wilbert E. Moore. 1945. "Some Principles of Stratification." *American Sociological Review* 10(2):242–49.

Domhoff, William. 2014. "Who Rules America?" Pp. 297–302 in *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective*, edited by D. B. Grusky. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

Durkheim, Emile. 2014. "The Division of Labor in Society." Pp. 217–22 in *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective*, edited by D. B. Grusky. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

Giddens, Anthony. 2014a. "Elites and Power." Pp. 292–96 in *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective*, edited by D. B. Grusky. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

Giddens, Anthony. 2014b. "The Class Structure of the Advanced Societies." Pp. 183–92 in *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective*, edited by D. B. Grusky. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

Kenworthy, Lane. 2007. "Inequality and Sociology." *American Behavioral Scientist* 50(5):584–602.

Lenski, Gerhard Emmanuel. 1966. *Power and Privilege: A Theory of Social Stratification*. North Carolina: UNC Press Books.

- Marx, Karl. 2014a. "Alienation and Social Classes." Pp. 127–31 in *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective*, edited by D. B. Grusky. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Marx, Karl. 2014b. "Classes in Capitalism and Pre-Capitalism." Pp. 131–41 in *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective*, edited by D. B. Grusky. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Marx, Karl. 2014c. "Ideology and Class." Pp. 141–49 in *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective*, edited by D. B. Grusky. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Mills, C. Wright. 1999. *The Power Elite*. New York: Oxford University Press. Retrieved March 22, 2016
(https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=Kn_OAuktbq4C&oi=fnd&pg=PP7&dq=mills+the+power+elite&ots=tHwBrJx6Ue&sig=q_PmsdZ7GRUlc7q3pdIUDB1379M).
- Sewell, William. 1992. A Theory of Structure: Duality, Agency and Transformation. *American Journal of Sociology*. 98:1-29.
- Tumin, Melvin M. 1953. "Some Principles of Stratification: A Critical Analysis." *American Sociological Review* 18(4):387–94.
- Wallerstein, Immanuel. 1979. *The Capitalist World-Economy*. Cambridge University Press. Retrieved March 22, 2016
(https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=5GppqmU13pIC&oi=fnd&pg=PR7&dq=immanuel+wallerstein&ots=kb4rCbgf4e&sig=0JwlWfDx3NRNUD_qPkIh4cBaEPc).
- Weber, Max. 2014a. "Class, Status, Party." Pp. 165–74 in *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective*, edited by D. B. Grusky. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Weber, Max. 2014b. "Open and Closed Relationships." Pp. 179–82 in *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective*, edited by D. B. Grusky. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Weber, Max. 2014c. "Status Groups and Classes." Pp. 175–78 in *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective*, edited by D. B. Grusky. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Wright, Erik Olin. 2002. "The Shadow of Exploitation in Weber's Class Analysis." *American Sociological Review* 67(6):832–53.
- Wright, Erik Olin. 2014. "A General Framework for the Analysis of Class Structure." Pp. 149–61 in *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective*, edited by D. B. Grusky. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

RACE AND ETHNICITY

Racialization and Creation of Racial and Ethnic Categories

- Almaguer, Tomas. 1994. *Racial Fault Lines: The Historical Origins of White Supremacy in California*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Cainkar, Louise A. 2009. *Homeland Insecurity: The Arab American and Muslim American Experience After 9/11*. New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation. [Chapters 1-2]
- Cornell, Stephen, and Douglas Hartmann. 2007. *Ethnicity and Race: Making Identities in a Changing World*. 2nd Ed. Thousand Oaks: Pine Forge. [Chapter 2]
- Davis, Angela. 1981. *Women, Race & Class*. New York: Vintage Books.
- DuBois, W.E.B. [1903] 1993. *The Souls of Black Folk*. New York: Knopf. [Chapters 3, 5, 6, 9]
- DuBois, W.E.B. [1897] 1971. "The Talented Tenth." In *A W.E.B. DuBois Reader*, edited by Andrew G. Paschal. New York: Macmillan.
- Franklin, John Hope and Alfred A. Moss. 1994. *From Slavery to Freedom: A History of African Americans (Seventh Edition)*. New York: McGraw-Hill. [Chapters 13, 16, 19, 20]
- Hall, Stuart. 1980. "Race, Articulation and Societies Structured in Dominance." in *Sociological Theories: Race and Colonialism*. Paris: UNESCO.
- Harris, Cheryl I. 1993. "Whiteness as Property." Harvard Law Review. 106(8): 1710-1791.
- Lewis, Amanda. 2003. *Race in the Schoolyard: Negotiating the Color Line in Classrooms and Communities*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Montagu, Ashley. 1962. "The Concept of Race." *American Anthropologist*. 64 (5), part 1: 919-928.
- Omi, Michael and Howard Winant. 2015. *Racial Formation in the United States: From the 1960s to the 1990s (Third Edition)*. New York: Routledge.
- Thornton, Russell. 1987. *American Indian Holocaust and Survival: A Population History Since 1492*. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press. [Chapters 1-2]
- Tuan, Mia. 1998. *Forever foreigners or honorary Whites?: The Asian ethnic experience today*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Wade, Peter. 1997. "The Meaning of 'Race' and 'Ethnicity.'" Pp. 5-24 in *Race and Ethnicity in Latin America*. London: Pluto Press.

The Incorporation of Racial and Ethnic Groups

- Blauner, Robert. 1969. "Internal Colonialism and Ghetto Revolt." *Social Problems* 16:393-408.
- Blauner, Robert. 1972. *Racial Oppression in America*. New York: Harper and Row. [Chapter 2]
- Bonacich, Edna. 1972. "A Theory of Ethnic Antagonism: The Split Labor Market." *American Sociological Review* 37:547-59.
- Gordon, Milton M. 1960. "Assimilation in America: Theory and Reality." *Daedalus*. 90: 262-285.
- Kim, Claire. (1999). "The racial triangulation of Asian Americans." *Politics & Society*. 27(1):103-136.
- Loewen, James. 1988. *The Mississippi Chinese: Between Black and White*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Lopez, David and Yen Espiritu. 1990. "Panethnicity in the United States: a theoretical framework." *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 13(2):198-224.
- Steinberg, Stephen. 2001. *The Ethnic Myth: Race, Ethnicity, and Class in America* (Third Edition). Boston: Beacon Press.

Race and Class

- Collins, Sharon M. 1996. *Black Corporate Executives: The Making and Breaking of a Black Middle Class*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Conley, Dalton. 1999. *Being Black, Living in the Red: Race, Wealth, and Social Policy in America*. Univ of California Press. Retrieved March 22, 2016 (<https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=Ij1XXs8oK4IC&oi=fnd&pg=PA1&dq=dalton+conley+being+black&ots=25Bb4XGwyw&sig=m2pvHFnvmyB5QlklkDCJxeiZoWE>).
- DuBois, W.E.B. [1899] 1973. *The Philadelphia Negro*. Millwood, NY: Kraus-Thomson Organization, Ltd. [Chapters 2, 12]
- Gould, Mark. 1999. "Race and Theory: Culture, Poverty, and Adaptation to discrimination in Wilson and Ogbu." *Sociological Theory*. 17(2):171-200.
- Huffman, Matt L. and Philip N. Cohen. 2004. "Racial Wage Inequality: Job Segregation and Devaluation across U.S. Labor Markets." *American Journal of Sociology* 109(4):902-36.
- Johnson, Heather Beth. 2015. *The American Dream and the Power of Wealth: Choosing Schools and Inheriting Inequality in the Land of Opportunity*. 2nd Edition. New York: Routledge.

- Jung, Moon-Kie. 2006. *Reworking Race: The Making of Hawaii's Interracial Labor Movement*. New York, NY: Columbia University Press.
- Kirschenman, Joleen and Kathryn Neckerman. 1991. 'We'd Love to Hire Them, but ...': The Meaning of Race for Employers." In Christopher Jencks and Paul Peterson, *The Urban Underclass*. Washington, DC: The Brookings Institute.
- Lareau, Annette. 2002. "Invisible Inequality: Social Class and Childrearing in Black Families and White Families." *American Sociological Review* 67:747-76.
- MacLeod, Jay. 1995. *Ain't No Makin' It: Aspirations and Attainment in a Low-Income Neighborhood*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Massey, Douglas S. and Nancy A. Denton. 1993. *American Apartheid: Segregation and the Making of the Underclass*. Harvard University Press. Retrieved March 22, 2016
- Newman, K. S. and C. Ellis. 1999. "'There's No Shame in my Game': Status and Stigma among Harlem's Working Poor," in *The Cultural Territories of Race: Black and White Boundaries*, edited by Michele Lamont. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Oliver, Melvin L. and Thomas M. Shapiro. 1995. *Black Wealth/White Wealth: A New Perspective on Racial Inequality*. New York: Routledge. (Chapters 1,2,6,7)
- Patillo-McCoy, Mary. 1999. *Black Picket Fences: Privilege and Peril Among the Black Middle Class*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Roediger, David. 1991. *The Wages of Whiteness: Race and the Making of the American Working Class*. New York, NY: Verso.
- Small, Mario Luis and Katherine Newman. 2001. "Urban Poverty after *The Truly Disadvantaged*: The Rediscovery of the Family, the Neighborhood, and Culture." *Annual Review of Sociology* 27:23-45.
- Telles, Edward E. and Edward Murguia. 1990. "Phenotypic Discrimination and Income Differences among Mexican Americans." *Social Science Quarterly*. 71(4):682-686
- Thomas, Melvin. 1993. "Race, Class and Personal Income: An Empirical Test of the Declining Significance of Race." *Social Problems* 40:328-42.
- Wilson, William Julius. 1996. *When Work Disappears: The World of the Urban Poor*. New York: Vintage Books.
- Wilson, William Julius. 1978. *The Declining Significance of Race: Blacks and Changing American Institutions*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. (Chapters 1 and 7)
- Young, Alford A., Jr. 1999. "The (Non)Accumulation of Capital: Explicating the Relationships of Structure and Agency in the Lives of Poor Black Men." *Sociological Theory*. 17(2):201-227.

Racial and Ethnic Identity

- Gans, Herbert J. 1979. "Symbolic Ethnicity: The future of ethnic groups and cultures in America." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 2(1):1-20.
- Hughey, Matthew. W. 2010. "The (Dis)similarities of White Racial Identities: The Conceptual Framework of 'Hegemonic Whiteness.'" *Ethnic & Racial Studies*. 33(8): 1289-1309.
- Lewis Amanda. (2004). "What Group? Studying Whiteness in the era of Colorblindness." *Sociological Theory*. 22(4):623-646.
- Lacy, Karen. 2004. "Black Spaces, Black Places: Strategic Assimilation and Identity Construction in Middle Class Suburbs." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 27(6): 908-930.
- Nagel, Joane. 1999. "Constructing Ethnicity: Creating and Recreating Ethnic Identity and Culture," *Social Problems* 41(1): 152-176.
- Rockquemore, Kerry Ann and David L. Brunzma. 2002. "Socially Embedded Identities: Theories, Typologies and Processes of Racial Identity Among Biracials." *The Sociological Quarterly* 43(3): 335-356.
- Waters, Mary C. 1999. *Black Identities: West Indian Dreams and American Realities*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press. [Chapter 3]

Prejudice, Discrimination, and Racism

- Allport, Gordon. 1954. *The Nature of Prejudice*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley. [Chapter 16]
- Blumer, Herbert (1958). "Race Prejudice as a Sense of Group Position." *Pacific Sociological Review*, 1: 3-7.
- Bobo, Lawrence, James Kluegel, and Ryan Smith. 1997. "Laissez-Faire Racism: The Crystallization of a Kinder, Gentler, Antiblack Ideology." Pp. 15-44 in *Racial Attitudes in the 1990s: Continuity and Change*, edited by Stephen Tuch and Jack Martin. Westport, CT: Praeger.
- Bobo, Lawrence. (1999). "Prejudice as group position: Microfoundations of a sociological approach to racism and race relations." *Journal of Social Issues*. 55(3):445-472.
- Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 1997. "Rethinking Racism: Toward a structural analysis." *American Sociological Review*. 62:465-480.
- Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 2001. *White supremacy and racism in the post-civil rights era*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers. (Chapters 3-5).

Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 2014. *Racism without Racists: Color-Blind Racism and the Persistence of Racial Inequality in America (4th Edition)*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.

Burton, Linda, Eduardo Bonilla-Silva, Victor Ray, Rose Buckelew and Elizabeth Hordge Freeman. 2010. "Critical Race Theories, Colorism, and the Decade's Research on Families of Color." *Journal of Marriage and Family*. 72(3): 440-459.

Dovidio, John (2001). "On the Nature of Contemporary Prejudice." *Journal of Social Issues*. 57(4): 829-849.

Feagin, Joe R. 1991. "The Continuing Significance of Race: Antiblack Discrimination in Public Places." *American Sociological Review* 56:101-16.

Forman, Tyrone. 2004. "Color-Blind Racism and Racial Indifference: The Role of Racial Apathy in Facilitating Enduring Inequalities" in *The Changing Terrain of Race and Ethnicity*, edited by Maria Krysan and Amanda E. Lewis. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Keith, Verna and Cedric Herring. 1991. "Skin Tone and Stratification in the Black Community." *American Journal of Sociology*. 97: 760-778.

Park, Robert Ezra. 1914. "Racial Assimilation in Secondary Groups: With Particular Reference to the Negro." *American Journal of Sociology* 19:606-23.

Pincus, Fred. 1996. "Discrimination comes in many forms." *American Behavioral Scientist*. 40(2):186-194.

Quillian. Lincoln. 2006. "New Approaches to Understanding Racial Prejudice and Discrimination." *Annual Review of Sociology*. 32:299-328.

Schuman, Howard, et al. 1997. *Racial Attitudes in America: Trends and Interpretations*. (Revised edition). Cambridge: Harvard University Press. [Chapters 2, 3, 6]

Immigration and Migration

Donato, Katharine M. and Amada Armenta. 2011. "What We Know about Unauthorized Migration." *Annual Review of Sociology* 37:529-43.

Liebersohn, Stanley. 1980. *A Piece of the Pie: Black and White Immigrants Since 1880*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Massey, Douglas et al. 1993. "Theories of International Migration: A Review and Appraisal." *Population and Development Review* 19(3): 431-466.

Portes, Alejandro, and Min Zhou. 1993. "The New Second Generation: Segmented Assimilation and its Variants." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences* 530:74-96.

Portes, Alejandro and Robert D. Manning. 2014. "The Immigrant Enclave." Pp. 710–19 in *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective*, edited by D. B. Grusky. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

Waters, Mary C. and Karl Eschbach. 1995. "Immigration and Ethnic and Racial Inequality in the United States." *Annual Review of Sociology* 21:419–46.

Race and Social Institutions

Alexander, Michelle. 2010. *The New Jim Crow: Mass Incarceration in the Age of Colorblindness*. New York: The New Press. [Chapters 1-3]

Charles, Camille Zubrinsky. 2003. "The Dynamics of Racial Residential Segregation." *Annual Review of Sociology*. 20:167-207.

Pager, Devah. 2003. "The Mark of a Criminal Record." *American Journal of Sociology* 108:937-75.

Roberts, Dorothy. 2002. *Shattered Bonds: The Color of Child Welfare*. New York: Basic Books.

Wakefield, Sara and Christopher Uggen. 2010. "Incarceration and Stratification." *Annual review of sociology* 36:387–406.

Class

NOTE: The Class Section of the list is not broken down into subheadings at this time. Within this section are readings that cover the following topics important in the subfield of social class inequality: Measuring Social Class; Occupations; Work and Labor Markets; Education, Human Capital, and Social Capital; Family, Networks, and Neighborhoods; Cross-National/Comparative Stratification; Social Mobility and Status Attainment

Alderson, Arthur S. and François Nielsen. 2002. "Globalization and the Great U-Turn: Income Inequality Trends in 16 OECD Countries." *American Journal of Sociology* 107(5):1244–99.

Althaus, Robert P. 1989. "Internal Labor Markets." *Annual Review of Sociology* 15:143–61.

Baron, James N. and William T. Bielby. 1984. "The Organization of Work in a Segmented Economy." *American Sociological Review* 49(4):454–73.

Blau, Peter M. and Otis Dudley Duncan. 1967. "The American Occupational Structure." Retrieved March 22, 2016 (<http://eric.ed.gov/?id=ED066526>).

Bourdieu, Pierre. 1984. *Distinction: A Social Critique of the Judgement of Taste*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Bourdieu, Pierre. 1977. "Cultural Reproduction and Social Reproduction." Pp. 487-511 in *Power and Ideology in Education*, edited by J. Karabel and A. H. Halsey. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Brady, David. 2003. "Rethinking the Sociological Measurement of Poverty." *Social Forces* 81(3):715–51.
- Bowles, Samuel and Herbert Gintis. 1976. *Schooling in Capitalist America: Educational Reform and the Contradictions of Economic Life*. New York: Basic Books. [Chapters 1-3].
- Calarco, J.M. 2011. "I Need Help!" Social Class and Children's Help-Seeking in Elementary School. *American Sociological Review*. 76(6): 862-882.
- Coleman, James S. 1988. "Social Capital in the Creation of Human Capital." *The American Journal of Sociology* 94(Supplement):S95–120.
- Collins, Randall. 1971. "Functional and Conflict Theories of Educational Stratification." *American Sociological Review* 36(6):1002–19.
- Corcoran, Mary. 1995. "Rags to Rags: Poverty and Mobility in the United States." *Annual Review of Sociology* 21:237–67.
- Downey, Douglas B., Paul T. von Hippel, and Beckett A. Broh. 2004. "Are Schools the Great Equalizer? Cognitive Inequality during the Summer Months and the School Year." *American Sociological Review* 69(5):613–35.
- Erikson, Robert and John H. Goldthorpe. 2002. "Intergenerational Inequality: A Sociological Perspective." *The Journal of Economic Perspectives* 16(3):31–44.
- Esping-Andersen, Gøsta and John Myles. 2011. "Economic Inequality and the Welfare State." Retrieved March 22, 2016 (<http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199606061.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199606061-e-25>).
- Firebaugh, Glenn and Brian Goesling. 2004. "Accounting for the Recent Decline in Global Income Inequality." *American Journal of Sociology* 110:283–312.
- Fischer, Claude S. et al. 1996. *Inequality by Design*. na. Retrieved March 22, 2016 (http://media.library.ku.edu.tr/reserve/resspring08/cshs511_JDixon/inequality_by_design3-16_ch2.pdf).
- Fischer, Claude S. and Greggor Mattson. 2009. "Is America Fragmenting?" *Annual Review of Sociology* 435–55.
- Ganzeboom, Harry BG, Paul M. De Graaf, and Donald J. Treiman. 1992. "A Standard International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status." *Social science research* 21(1):1–56.
- Goldthorpe, John H. 2000. "Rent, Class Conflict, and Class Structure: A Commentary on Sorenson." *The American Journal of Sociology* 105(6):1572–82.
- Granovetter, Mark. 1985. "Economic Action and Social Structure: The Problem of Embeddedness." *The American Journal of Sociology* 91(3):481–510.
- Grodsky, Eric and Devah Pager. 2001. "The Structure of Disadvantage: Individual and Occupational Determinants of the Black-White Wage Gap." *American Sociological Review* 66(4):542–67.

- Hauser, Robert M. and John Robert Warren. 1997. "Socioeconomic Indexes for Occupations: A Review, Update, and Critique." *Sociological Methodology* 27:177–298.
- Herrnstein, Richard J. and Charles Murray. 1994. *The Bell Curve: Intelligence and Class Structure in American Life*. New York: Free Press. [Introduction and Chapter 13]
- Hodson, Randy and Vincent J. Roscigno. 2004. "Organizational Success and Worker Dignity: Complementary or Contradictory." *American Journal of Sociology* 110(3):672–708.
- Hout, Michael. 2012. "Social and Economic Returns to College Education in the United States." *Annual Review of Sociology* 38:379–400.
- Hout, Mike, Clem Brooks, and Jeff Manza. 1993. "The Persistence of Classes in Post-Industrial Societies." *International Sociology* 8(3):259–77.
- Kalleberg, Arne L. 2009. "Precarious Work, Insecure Workers: Employment Relations in Transition." *American sociological review* 74(1):1–22.
- Kalleberg, Arne L. and Aage B. Sorensen. 1979. "The Sociology of Labor Markets." *Annual review of sociology* 351–79.
- Kao, G. and J. S. Thompson. 2003. "Racial and Ethnic Stratification in Educational Achievement and Attainment." *Annual review of sociology* 29:417–43.
- Kaufman, Robert L. 2002. "Assessing Alternative Perspectives on Race and Sex Employment Segregation." *American Sociological Review* 67(4):547–72.
- Keister, Lisa A. 2014. "The One Percent." *Annual Review of Sociology* 40:347–67.
- Keister, Lisa A. and Stephanie Moller. 2000. "Wealth Inequality in the United States." *Annual Review of Sociology* 26:63–81.
- Kenworthy, Lane. 1999. "Do Social-Welfare Policies Reduce Poverty? A Cross-National Assessment." *Social Forces* 77(3):1119–39.
- Kerckhoff, Alan C. 1976. "The Status Attainment Process: Socialization or Allocation?" *Social Forces* 55(2):368–81,
- Lichter, Daniel T. and Rukamalie Jayakody. 2002. "Welfare Reform: How Do We Measure Success?" *Annual Review of Sociology* 28:117–41.
- Lin, Nan. 1999. "Social Networks and Status Attainment." *Annual Review of Sociology* 25:467–87.
- Lucas, Samuel R. 2001. "Effectively Maintained Inequality: Education Transitions, Track Mobility, and Social Background Effects." *The American Journal of Sociology* 106(6):1642–90.
- Massey, Douglas S. 2007. *Categorically Unequal: The American Stratification System*. New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation.
- McCall, Leslie and Christine Percheski. 2010. "Income Inequality: New Trends and Research Directions." *Annual review of sociology* 36:329–47.
- Morris, Martina and Bruce Western. 1999. "Inequality in Earnings at the Close of the Twentieth Century." *Annual Review of Sociology* 25:623–57.

- Mouw, Ted. 2003. "Social Capital and Finding a Job: Do Contacts Matter?" *American Sociological Review* 68(6):868–98.
- Nielson, Francois and Arthur S. Alderson. 1997. "The Kuznets Curve and the Great U-Turn: Income Inequality in U.S. Counties, 1970 to 1990." *American Sociological Review* 62:12–33.
- Piore, Michael J. 1970. "The Dual Labor Market: Theory and Implications." Retrieved March 22, 2016 (<http://www.citeulike.org/group/2546/article/1366330>).
- Raftery, Adrain E. and Michael Hout. 1993. "Maximally Maintained Inequality: Expansion, Reform, and Opportunity in Irish Education, 1921-75." *Sociology of Education* 66(1):41–62.
- Reskin, Barbara F. 2003. "Including Mechanisms in Our Models of Ascriptive Inequality: 2002 Presidential Address." *American Sociological Review* 68(1):1–21.
- Rytina, Steven. 2000. "Is Occupational Mobility Declining in the U.S.?" *Social Forces* 78(4):1227–76.
- Sampson, Robert J., Jeffrey D. Morenoff, and Thomas Gannon-Rowley. 2002. "Assessing 'Neighborhood Effects': Social Processes and New Directions in Research." *Annual review of sociology* 443–78.
- Sen, Amartya. 1999. *Development as Freedom*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sewell, William H., Archibald O. Haller, and George W. Ohlendorf. 1970. "The Educational and Early Occupational Status Attainment Process: Replication and Revision." *American Sociological Review* 35(6):1014–27.
- Sewell, William H., Archibald O. Haller, and Alejandro Portes. 1969. "The Educational and Early Occupational Attainment Process." *American Sociological Review* 34(1):82–92.
- Sewell, William H. and Robert M. Hauser. 1992. "Review: The Influence of the American Occupational Structure on the Wisconsin Model." *Contemporary Sociology* 21(5):598–603.
- Sorenson, Aage B. 2000. "Toward a Sounder Basis for Class Analysis." *The American Journal of Sociology* 105(6):1523–58.
- Spilerman, Seymour. 1977. "Careers, Labor Market Structure, and Socioeconomic Achievement." *The American Journal of Sociology* 83(3):551–93.
- Stevens, Mitchell L. and Ben Gebre-Medhin. 2016. "Change in US Higher Education." *Annual Review of Sociology* 42(1). Retrieved March 22, 2016 (<http://www.annualreviews.org/doi/abs/10.1146/annurev-soc-081715-074240>).
- Sullivan, Teresa A., Elizabeth Warren, and Jay Lawrence Westbrook. 2000. *The Fragile Middle Class*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Turner, Ralph H. 1960. "Sponsored and Contest Mobility and the School System." *American Sociological Review* 25(6):855–67.
- Wachter, Michael L., R. A. Gordon, Michael J. Piore, and Robert E. Hall. 1974. "Primary and Secondary Labor Markets: A Critique of the Dual Approach." *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity* 1974(3):637–93.

- Warren, John Robert and Robert M. Hauser. 1997. "Social Stratification across Three Generations: New Evidence from the Wisconsin Longitudinal Study." *American Sociological Review* 62(4):561–72.
- Western, Bruce and Katherine Beckett. 1999. "How Unregulated Is the U.S. Labor Market? The Penal System as a Labor Market Institution." *The American Journal of Sociology* 104(4):1030–60.
- Wright, Erik Olin. 1997. *Class Counts: Comparative Studies in Class Analysis*. Cambridge University Press.
- Wright, Erik Olin. 2000. "Class, Exploitation, and Economic Rents: Reflections on Sorensen's 'Sounder Basis.'" *American Journal of Sociology* 105(6):1559–71.
- Wright, Erik Olin and Rachel E. Dwyer. 2003. "The Patterns of Job Expansion in the USA: A Comparison of the 1960s and 1990s." *Socio-Economic Review* 1:289–325.

GENDER

Theories of Gender and Stratification

- Acker, Joan. 1990. "Hierarchies, Jobs, Bodies: A Theory of Gendered Organizations." *Gender & Society* 4:139-159.
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